यम 1. yám-a, m. (restrainer), rein (RV.); driver (RV.); suppression, restraint, self-restraint; general law of morality, paramount duty (opp. niyama, minor duty); observance, rule.  
यम 2. yam-á, a. (**ấ**, **î́**) forming a pair; m. twin (du. twins; *designation of the* A*s*vins); N. *of the male* Twin *of Yamî, the first man, son of Vivasvat (RV.); in the Veda Yama is the god who rules over the departed fathers in heaven; in C. he is regarded as the* god of death*, presiding in the lower regions (his name being supposed to mean* subduer *or* punisher*), younger brother of Manu (the first man), regent of the south, and reputed author of hymns and of a law-book; planet* Saturn; *n.* pair.  
यमक yama-ka, a. double, twofold; n. double bandage; repetition *of syllables identical in sound but different in meaning*, paronomasia; **-ki*m*kara,** m. Yama's servant, messenger of death; **-ketu,** m. Yama's flag, sign of death; **-kshaya,** m. Yama's abode; **-gâthấ,** f. verse *treating* of Yama; **-g*ri*ha,** n. Yama's abode; **-ghna,** a. destroying death, ep. *of* Vish*n*u; **-*g*a,** a. twin-born; m.du. twins; **-*g*âta,** pp.: **-ka,** a.*,* m.id.*;* ***-g*ihvâ,** f. (Yama's tongue), N. *of a procuress;* **-tâ,** f. condition of Yama: **-*m*** **yâ,** become the god of death to, cause the death of (g.); **-tvá,** n.id.; **-da*m*sh*t*ra,** m.N. *of an Asura, of a Râkshasa, and of a warrior;* **-da*m*sh*t*râ,** f. Yama's tooth: **-‿antara*m*** **gata,** having entered the jaws of death; **-da*nd*a,** m. Yama's rod; **-di*s****,* f. Yama's quarter, south; **-dûtá,** m. Yama's messenger; (**á**)**-devata,** a. having Yama as a deity; **-dhânî,** f. Yama's abode.  
यमन yám-ana, a. (**î**) restraining, guiding *(*V.*);* n. act of restraining *or* curbing.  
यमपट yama-pa*t*a, m. cloth of Yama (*on which the god of death and the tortures of hell are depicted*): **i-ka,** m. man who carries about a Yama cloth; **-pada,** n. repeated word; **-pâlaka,** m. Yama's watchman; **-pâla-purusha,** m.id.; **-purusha,** m.id.; **-mandira,** n. Yama's abode; **-mârga,** m. Yama's path; **-yâga,** m. *kind of* Yâ*g*yâ; **-râ*g*a,** m.N.; **-râ*g*an,** m. king Yama; (**á**)**-râ*g*an,** a. having Yama as a king; m. subject of Yama; **-rấ*g*ya,** n. Yama's rule; **-râsh*t*ra,** n. Yama's realm.

यमल yama-la, a. forming a pair, double; m. twin; the number two; **-loka,** m. world of Yama; **-vat,** a. self-restrained, controlling *one's passions;* **-vishaya,** m. Yama's realm; **-vrata,** n. Yama's method; **-*s*ikha,** m.N. *of a Vetâla;* **-sadana,** n. Yama's abode; **-sabhâ,** f. Yama's tribunal; **-sâdaná,** n. Yama's abode; **-sû́,** a. bearing twins; **-sûkta,** n. the Yama hymn; **-svas*ri****,* f. Yama's sister, ep. *of the* Yamunâ.  
यमानुग yama‿anuga, a. attending on Yama; **-‿anu*k*ara,** m. Yama's servant; **-‿antaka,** m. Yama, god of death.  
यमाय yamâ-ya, den. Â. represent the god of death.  
यमारि yama‿ari, m. Yama's foe, ep. *of* Vish*n*u; **-‿âlaya,** m. Yama's abode.  
यमिन् yam-in, a. self-controlled.  
यमी yam-î́, f. twin-sister of Yama; *in* C. = Yamunâ.  
यमुना yam-únâ, f. N. *of a river* (*now* Jumna); *in* C. *identified with* Yamî; N.: **-datta,** m.N. *of a frog;* **-pati,** m.ep. *of* Vish*n*u; **-prabhava,** m. source of the Yamunâ (*a place of pilgrimage*).  
यमुषदेव yamusha-deva, *kind of* fabric.  
ययाति ya-yất-i, m. [Striver: √yat], N. *of an ancient patriarch, son of Nahusha*.  
ययि ya-y-í (*or* î́), a. [√yâ] racing, swift (RV.).  
ययु yá-y-u, a. [√yâ] swift; m. horse.  
यर्हि yá-rhi, cj. when (w.ind. *and* pot. *and* corr. tárhi *and* etárhi, *in* TS. *&* Ait.Br. *only;* w.pr.*,* pot.*,* impf.*,* pf.*,* aor. *or no* vb. *and* corr. atha, tatra, tadâ, tatprabh*ri*ti, *in Bhâgavata-P*. *only; in the latter also with meaning* since, because).  
यव yáva, m. grain, corn (V.); barley (C.*:* pl. barley-corns); barley-corn *as a measure (a) of length*, = 1/6 *or* 1/8 aṅgula; *(b) of weight*, = 6 *or* 12 *mustard-seeds or* 1/2 gu*ñg*â.  
यवक्षेत्र yava-kshetra, n. barley-field; **-khala,** m. threshing-floor; **-godhûma-vat,** a. abounding in barley and wheat; **-*k*ûr*n*a,** n. barley-meal; **-dvîpa,** m. island of Java.  
यवन् yávan, m. light half of the month.

यवन 1. yáv-ana, a. [√2. yu] warding off (*only* -°); n. [√1. yu] mixing, esp. *with water*.

यवन 2. yavana, m. (Ionian), Greek, prince of the Greeks; N. *of a caste;* foreigner, Mahommedan *(late):* pl. the Greeks; Greek astrologers; **-de*s*a-*g*a,** a. coming from the land of the Greeks; **-pura,** n. city of the Greeks, N. *probably of* Alexandria; **-sena,** m.N.  
यवनानी \*yavan-ânî, f. writing of the Greeks.  
यवनिका yavan-ikâ, f. 1. Greek woman; 2. curtain (= *g*avanikâ); **-î,** f. Greek woman.  
यवनेश्वर yavana‿î*s*vara, m. N. *of a* prince of the Greeks.  
यवपिष्ट yava-pish*t*a, pp. barley-meal; (**yáva**)**-mat,** a. containing barley; m. corn-grower *(*RV.*);* n. abundance of corn (RV.); (**yáva**)**-madhya,** a. like a barley-corn in the middle, thickest in the middle *(a term applied also to certain metres);* n. (diameter of a barley-corn), *a measure of length; kind of* K*ândrâya*n*a or lunar penance (also* -madhyama); **-máya,** a. made *or* consisting of barley; **-mardana,** n. threshing-floor; **-mush*t*i,** m.f. handful of barley.

यवस yávasa, m. n. sg. & pl. grass, fodder, pasturage; **-mush*t*i,** m.f. handful of grass; **á‿ad,** a. eating grass, grazing (RV.); **-‿anna‿udaka‿indhana,** n. grass, corn, water, and fuel; **-‿indhana,** n. grass and fuel; **-‿udaka,** n.du. fodder and water.  
यवागू yavâ-gû́, f. gruel of rice (*also of other kinds of grain*).  
यवासक yavâsa-ka, m. manna-plant (*which withers at the commencement of the rainy season*).  
यविष्ठ yáv-ish*th*a, spv. youngest *(often said of fire just produced from the fire-sticks or placed on the altar); hence* ep. *of* Agni; **-îyas,** cpv. younger (*also said of* S*ûdras as* opp. *to the three older castes*); lesser; worse; m. younger brother: **-î,** f. younger sister.  
यवोर्वरा yava‿urvarâ, f. barley-field.  
यशःकेतु ya*s*a*h-*ketu, m. N. *of various princes*; **-kha*nd*in,** a. fame-destroying; **-*s*arîra,** n. body consisting of fame; **-*s*esha,** a. surviving in fame *only:* **-tâ,** f.abst.N2*.*: ***-m*** **pra-yâ,** die, **-*m*** **nî,** kill.  
यशस् 1. yá*s-*as, n. beauty, dignity, grandeur, splendour (V.); reputation, praise, fame, glory, renown; object of honour *or* respect (Br.); graciousness, favour (RV.).  
यशस् 2. ya*s-*ás, a. (V.) beautiful, grand, splendid; honoured, respected; agreeable, acceptable.   
यशस्कर ya*s*as-kara, a. (**î**) conferring glory, rendering famous, glorious, for (-°); m.N. *of various men;* (**yá*s*as)-kâma,** a. desirous of fame, ambitious.  
यशस्य ya*s*as-yã, a. leading to fame, glorious; honoured; (**yá*s*as)-vat,** a. *(*V.*)* beautiful, splendid, magnificent; glorious; acceptable: **-î,** f.N.; **-vín,** a. beautiful, splendid, magnificent; famous, renowned, illustrious (gnly. *of persons*).  
यशोघ्न ya*s*o-ghna, a. destroying reputation; **-dâ,** f. (bestowing fame), N. *of the cowherd Nanda's wife, foster-mother of K*ri*sh*n*a*: **-suta,** m. son of Ya*s*odâ, met. *of* K*ri*sh*n*a; **-dhana,** a. whose wealth is fame, rich in fame, renowned *(person);* m.N. *of a prince;* **-dhara,** m. (supporter of fame), N.: **â,** f.N.; **-bh*ri*t,** a. possessing *or* conferring fame; **-râ*g*a,** m.N.; **-lekhâ,** f.N.; **-vat-î,** f. (famous), N.; **-vartman,** n. road to glory; **-varman,** m.N.; **-han,** a. destructive of beauty; destroying fame; **-hara,** a. depriving of fame, disgracing.  
यष्टवे yásh-*t*ave, d. inf. *of* √ya*g*, to sacrifice (RV.).  
यष्टव्य yash-*t*avya, fp. to be sacrificed to; n.imps. one should sacrifice.  
यष्टि yash-*t*í, f. [support: √ya*kh* = √yam], staff, stick, cudgel, club; flagstaff; perch; stalk, twig; pearl necklace; liquorice: -° = long, slender *(arm or body); -° (*w. *sword)* = blade: **-kâ,** f. staff; **-grâma,** m.N. *of a locality;* **-nivâsa,** m. perching-pole *for peacocks*, pigeon-house *resting* on a pole; **y-utthâna,** n. rising with the help of a staff.

यष्टृ yásh-*tri* (*or* -*trí*), m. worshipper, sacrificer.

यस् YAS, III. P. **yayas** (RV.), I. P. **-yasa** (*very rare*), IV. P. **yásya**, bubble, boil (RV.); heat *or* exert oneself. **â**, exert oneself, strive: pp. **âyasta**, fanned; strenuous, exerting oneself, busily occupied with (-°); exhausted, relaxed; dejected; cs. **âyâsaya**, P. exert, exhaust; trouble, afflict, torment; draw frequently (*a how*); ps. be afflicted. **pra**, begin to bubble (V.); (**-yasa**), endeavour: pp. **práyasta**, bubbling over (V.); striving, eager; cs. pp. **prayâsita**, n. effort.